SENATE BILL 5662

State of Washington 67th Legislature 2022 Regular Session

By Senators Kuderer and Trudeau; by request of Office of the Governor Prefiled 01/05/22.

AN ACT Relating to intergovernmental coordination to address transitioning persons encamped on state public rights-of-way to permanent housing solutions; adding a new section to chapter 43.20A RCW; adding a new section to chapter 43.185C RCW; and creating a new section.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. (1) The legislature finds that many individuals experience homelessness as a result of a lack of 8 available and affordable housing, increasing rents, insufficient 9 10 income, complex and long-term behavioral health conditions, or 11 disabilities, or as a result of domestic violence. Every night 12 thousands of Washingtonians go to sleep in places not meant for human habitation, such as cars, parks, sidewalks, abandoned buildings, and 13 spaces along the public rights-of-way. More than 1,750 unsanctioned 14 15 encampments exist on public rights-of-way managed by state agencies. 16 Public right-of-way encampments present increasing concerns for the 17 health and safety of those encamped in this space, the public, and 18 those workers who are responsible to maintain and improve public 19 lands.

20 (2)(a) The legislature intends that persons experiencing 21 homelessness be treated with dignity, care, and compassion. The

SB 5662

legislature recognizes that the primary drivers of homelessness stem
from a lack of investment in affordable housing, behavioral health,
and other supports that provide economic stability.

(b) Furthermore, the legislature intends that local jurisdictions 4 and providers engage persons experiencing homelessness with teams of 5 6 multidisciplinary experts focused on trauma-informed care and provision of services with the goal of transitioning persons 7 experiencing homelessness into permanent housing solutions. The 8 legislature further intends that every effort must be made to avoid 9 furthering existing trauma to persons experiencing homelessness by 10 11 causing displacement that does not result in a transition to 12 permanent housing. To that end, the legislature intends that a multidisciplinary team within state government be established to 13 coordinate across state agencies, and collaborate with local 14 15 governments, nonprofit organizations, and persons encamped on state 16 rights-of-way to find housing solutions.

17 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 43.20A 18 RCW to read as follows:

(1) There is created the office of intergovernmental coordinationon public right-of-way homeless encampments within the department.

(2) Activities of the office must be carried out by a director and supervised by the secretary of the department or his or her designee.

24 (3) The office is responsible for leading efforts under this 25 section to coordinate the spectrum of ongoing and future funding, policy, and practice efforts related to reducing the number of 26 persons in unsanctioned encampments on state public rights-of-way. 27 This includes coordination across state agencies, through local 28 governments, and with persons in unsanctioned encampments on state 29 30 public rights-of-way with the goal of reducing the number of encamped 31 persons through transition to a permanent housing solution so that the encampment is closed with the site either restored to original 32 conditions or preserved for future use. 33

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(4) The office shall establish:

35 (a) Regional coordination teams charged with state agency, local 36 government, and nonprofit organization collaboration on identifying 37 or creating solutions that bring persons encamped on public rights-38 of-way into permanent housing to include traditional and 39 nontraditional housing options. Collaboration partners will provide

p. 2

1 regional knowledge and support to address specific and unique 2 regional needs. Collaboration partners may include the health care 3 authority, the health benefit exchange, the department of health, the 4 department of transportation, the department of ecology, the 5 department of commerce, the department of veterans' affairs, tribal 6 authorities, counties and cities, and private not-for-profit 7 agencies;

8 (b) Regional outreach teams charged with outreach with the homeless population. Each team will include state, local, and private 9 partners in addition to a core team from the department. Outreach 10 11 teams are part of an intergovernmental team for initial assessment to 12 identify and target individual needs, such as medical issues and treatment, mental health treatment, acquisition of medication, 13 identification acquisition (such as birth certificates and social 14 security cards), poly-substance abuse treatment, housing needs, need 15 16 for immediate sheltering, need for social services (including 17 supplemental nutrition assistance program benefits, women, infants, and children benefits, supplemental security income acquisition, 18 19 medicaid, medicare, and social security benefits), and reengagement with family and relatives; and 20

(c) A data analysis team charged with data infrastructure 21 development to create a performance monitoring infrastructure, 22 23 establish a baseline, and then track outcomes for individuals experiencing homelessness in locales around encampments on public 24 25 rights-of-way. The team shall also estimate the impact on client outcomes and services as well as estimate public program cost 26 savings, where applicable. The data analysis team must provide a 27 28 report to the governor and appropriate legislative committees by December 1, 2023, and annually thereafter. 29

30 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 43.185C 31 RCW to read as follows:

32 department shall collaborate with the office of The intergovernmental coordination on public right-of-way homeless 33 encampments created in section 2 of this act on developing and 34 implementing a statewide effort to reduce the number of persons 35 encamped on the state public rights-of-way by transitioning to 36 permanent housing solutions. The department shall use any funds 37 38 appropriated by the legislature for this purpose to provide grants to 39 local governments or nonprofit organizations to meet the individual

SB 5662

p. 3

- 1 needs of persons encamped on state public rights-of-way in order to
- 2 facilitate their transition to permanent housing.

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